







EnvThes Environmental Thesaurus

Why you dailly need controlled vocabulary

Our daily use controlled vocabularies:



Because of the permanent development of scient Because of the development of technologies Because of conceptual refinement Because of <u>multidisciplinarity</u> (we want to get in r ion: stable core, extendible surroundings

The spellchecker

[

The auto-complete function of your Smartphone

A Contracting source of the contract has
 A Envthes
 A Envthes
 A Envthes
 Conception of the contract of the

evn.ceh.ac.uk/evn/tbl/EnvThes_EnvThes_Work.editor - TopBraid EVN Vocabulary Editor
 https://docs.google.com/document/d/lu-GG5FGQ88PU2kWaOrWyUqOqdnxlkFVk8qjy_Af
 evn.ceh.ac.uk/evn/tbl/EnvThes_DEVELOPMENT.EnvThes_Development_for_Work.editor ☆ https://docs.google.com/document/d/1m8Xn49MEYKKWbdV_xhYpsR5G_5a41TmGsEnrW
 ☆ vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes3.html - http://onto.nerc.ac.uk/PoolParty/

Support of search processes

... in order to get harmonised information



This project has received funding from the *European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme* under grant agreement No 641762

ALEENCY ANSTREE Umweltbundesamt





About EnvThes

EnvThes – Environmental Thesaurus is the controlled vocabulary for Long Term Ecosystem Research

- ... was developed as semantic backbone for
 - describing data collected in the LTER context
- ... is based on the US LTER Controlled Vocabulary
- ... is a community effort
- ... is free and open
- ... can be queried via web endpoints (e.g. SPARQL)

EnvThes is the ,**dictionary'** if you want to speak a common language in data





EnvThes - LTER

- EnvThes is a result of a long ongoing process to establish a common language for the LTER community
 - LTER-Europe lead by EAA, thesaurus development under the umbrella of the information management group leader Johannes Peterseil, coordinated by Herbert Schentz.



ALTER-Net (2004-2009): need of a common approach to **describe in a harmonised way data resulting from observation and measurements of ecosystem processes across different domain specific sciences** result: the ontology SERONTO (Socio-Ecological and Ecological Research and Monitoring ONTOlogy) core and domain ontologies and a common metadata database to describe LTER sites and all the contextualized information



EnvEurope (2010-2013): first steps towards a common vocabulary -EnvThes, based on the metadata collection experience of ALTER-Net, different editors for Thesauri in use: IQVoc, PoolParty, later TopBraid editor



GsSoil: (2009-2012)experiences from SoilThes development, GEMET -> EnvThes



Expeer (2010-2013)





EnvThes Thesaurus für LTER

T5.6 Data harmonisation

T3.3 (c) Defining standards for publishing data and exchange

T9.1 Service validation – use case IC10 'Extension of Thesaurus'

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FR







Why we need a controlled vocabulary in research

Ke	eywords originating from EnvEurope	Thesaurus
Be	aquatic ecosystems Benthic, aphotic deep sea ecosystem Benthic, aphotic chelf ecosystem	most resembles the concept you want. You may add as many keywords as you need.
Fr	Benthic, photic ecosystem ecosystem (MAES)	
÷	ecosystem ecology	
	ecosystem processes	
	ecosystem properties	
	Ecosystem Structures	
	ecosystems	*

For **common** keywords in DEIMS when Annotation and quering **metadata** (on research sites and datasets)

e.g. http://data.lter-europe.net/deims/

For **common** naming of parameters, methods,... ... when attributing data



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Why we need a controlled vocabulary in research

- Multilinguality helps when you need translations
- Definitions and descriptions helps to understand concepts by using the scope and definitions
- Usage of EnvThes in research projects
 - keywords of DEIMS
 - data annotation (also for tracking provenance related issues),
 e.g. parameter naming and characterisation
 - reference in documents (if you enter the URL of a concept you can follow it like a hyperlink)





Viewing ENVTHES at CEH vocabularies server

http://vocabs.ceh.ac.uk/evn/tbl/envthes.evn

	CEH Vocabularies EnvThes					
(Concept Hierarchy	parameter		Search for Concept		
	Object of Interest Climate	Concept uri: http://vocabs.lter-	europe.net/EnvThes/EnvEu_60	Search any Text	Case sensitive	_^
	 Indicator Indicator Indicator 	Labels and Definition		Labels and Definition		
		preferred label:	parameter (en)	Labels and Definition		_,
	E substate	notation:	[controlled by] U Grandin, 2013-08-22	preferred label:		
	 Property Statistical function 	type:	Concept	alternative label:		
	 System Classifications deprecated concepts 	definition:	[GEMET] 1) A quantity in an equation which must be specified beside the independent variables to obtain the solution for the dependent variables. 2) A	hidden label:		
	COL-TEST Ozone_TO_BE_DELETED_TEST		quantity which is constant under a given set of conditions, but may be different under other conditions. (en)	notation		
	Soil solution chemistry: pH, Base cations (K, 1 Soil solution compliant and measurements: DC			definition		
	a quatic	Standard Relationships		top concept of		
	date duplicated concepts	has broader:	deprecated concepts			
	stuarine			Standard Relationship	s	
	- Inctional classification	Matching Relationships		has broader		_
	- 🔄 habitat	has exact match:	http://linkeddata.ge.imati.cnr.it:2020/resource/EARTh/78930			_
	··· _ patchiness		http://www.eionet.europa.eu/gemet/concept/6033	has narrower:		
	 small mammals soil chemical characteristics (pH, CEC, EC, C 			has related:		
	soil contamination (N deposition, ash deposition					
	surveys taxon			Custom Properties		~
	Itest_concept	Conce	ent description	<		>
	unstructured parameters	Conte		Search Reset #		
	event				1	
	method			Search Results		
	research topics					
	units and dimensions					
	unstructured concepts	For corre	ctly seeing EnvThes you have to switch	your browser to	Fnglishl	
	INSPIRE Opatial Data Thomes		eny seeing envines you have to switch			
(narameter .					
	Parameter					

Editing ENVTHES (PW needed) TopBraid Editor http://evn.ceh.ac.uk/

CEH Voo	cabulary Editor Home > EnvThes Work	log out Version 5.0.1.v20150922-1855R <u>Het</u>
	nvThes Work <u>/ Edit Working Copy</u> Niew Change History Irking copy for the creation, correction, definition, translation of concepts, their labels, position in the hierarchy and relation to other taxonomies	
Workflow Co	omments User Roles Import Reports Export	
Sta This chan	atus: uncommitted Working Copy is uncommitted, which means that changes have not been written (published) to the production vocabulary, and further edits are possible. Only users with editor privileges on the vocabulary or mana nge this status.	gers of this working copy can
	Commit All Changes to Production Committing a Working Copy will apply all its changes into the production copy. Use the <u>Comparison Report</u> or the <u>Change History</u> to commit individual changes.	
0	Freeze for Review Changing the status to frozen for review means that the changes are not committed yet to the production vocabulary, and no further edits are permitted. Only users with editor privileges on the vocabulary copy can change this status.	or managers of this working
	Reject All Changes Changing the status to rejected means that changes will not be written to the production vocabulary. Only users with editor privileges on the vocabulary or managers of this working copy can change this a	tatus.
	ydate Working Copy from Server ultiple users work on the same working copy, changes made by one user will not always be immediately visible to other users. Use this link to see latest changes from other users.	



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Editing Concepts

CEH Vocabulary E	ditor Taxonomy EnvThes > EnvThes Work	
Concept Hierarchy	productivity (Concept)	
EUNIS Habitats EnvThes Matrix	Concept uri: http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/USLterCV_450	
Object of Interest	Labels and Definition	
Property Grief agricultural property	preferred label: + productivity en 🗸	
 biological property Bio toxins 	alternative label: +	
abundance breeding	hidden label: +	
- Cover	notation: + [controlled by] Giorgio Matteucci , 23/05/2013	
- denitrification potential	type: + Concept V X	
diversity drift rate fixation	definition: + B I U ≡ ≡ ≡ Format • Font Family • Font Size • en ∨ ×	
growth	▲·聖· 臣 [] 谭 谭 — * (* • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	
leaching jeresence jeresence jeresence	Lifenderson's j n. the amount of organic matter fixed by an ecosystem per unit time, see primary production.	
trait chemical property experimental property	top concept of: + Select Concept Scheme	
goegraphic porperty physical properties	Status	
sampling parameter Statistical function	deprecated: + V X	
System Classifications		
	Standard relationships	
Infrastructure Infrastructure Infrastructure	Used to link concepts in the same concept scheme	
	has broader: ∔ biological property	
tool units and dimensions	has related: + Select Concept	
	More relationships	
Used to link concepts in <u>different</u> schemes/taxonomies		
para	Enter log message Save Changes Scancel	

SKOS elements:

- Preferred labels
- Alternate label
- Related label
- definition
- Has broader
- Has related
- Has exact match
- Scope note

• ...

• Status



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SPARQLing EnvThes

http://vocabs.ceh.ac.uk/evn/tbl/sparql

TopBraid Live SPARQL Endpoint

Query	select ?concept (str(?prefLab) as ?label) (str(?altlab) as ?code) (str(?p) as ?parent) (str(?pl) as ?parlab) ("EnvThes" as ?source)				
	<pre>where {?concept <http: 02="" 1999="" 22-rdf-syntax-ns#type="" www.w3.org=""> <http: 02="" 2004="" core#concept="" skos="" www.w3.org="">.</http:></http:></pre>	l			
	<pre>?concept <http: 02="" 2004="" core#preflabel="" skos="" www.w3.org=""> ?prefLab. FILTER(lang(?prefLab) = 'en').</http:></pre>				
Default Graph	urn:x-evn-pub:envthes Include Imports				
Result Format	HTML V				
Submit Query Clear Que	ery				

Results

concept	label	code	parent	
http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/USLterCV_218	fungi	fungus	http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/USLterCV_395	organism
http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/USLterCV_42	aquatic invertebrates		http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/USLterCV_271	invertebra
http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/EUUnits_73	Gy	J/kg	http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/EUUnits_005	SI derivec
http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/EUUnits_73	Gy	gray	http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/EUUnits_005	SI derivec
http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/EUNIS_X06	Crops shaded by trees	X06	http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/EUNIS_X	Habitat co
http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/USLterCV_439	populations	population	http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/USLterCV_799	organizati
http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/USLterCV_268	interception		http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/USLterCV_443	precipitati
http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/EUNIS_B2_6	Shingle and gravel beach woodland	B2.6	http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/EUNIS_B2	Coastal s
http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/bioGeo18	Regional seas_Mediterranean Sea		http://vocabs.lter-europe.net/EnvThes/10198	Biogeogra



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ADDING VALUES AND ADDING ADDIN

Components of EnvThes

EnvThes has not been developed from the scratch, but integrated a lot of existing Controlled vocabularies and added concepts, which were missing





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AREINCY ANISTRIA Unweltbundesamt

The medium in which the actual Object Of Interest is embedded

Matrix

Air Soil Water Vegetation

Plant tissue



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AREENCY AUSTRIA Umweltbundesamt

Matrix

Measure

Agricultural Measure Atmospheric Measure Biological Measure Ecosystem Measure Experimental Measure Genetic Measure Landscape Measure Soil Measure Water Measure The medium in which the actual Object Of Interest is embedded

A measure is a compound concept formed by determining an Observed Property for an Object Of Interest.





Matrix	The medium in which the actual Object Of Interest is embedded
Measure	A measure is a compound concept formed by determining an Observed Property for an Object Of Interest.
Object of Interest	The substance, taxon or other physical/chemical phenomenon of the Feature Of Interest that is being observed.
Climate	



Substance

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Matrix

Measure

Object of Interest

Property

Agricultural property Biological property Chemical property Physical property Experimental property Geographic property Sampling parameter The medium in which the actual Object Of Interest is embedded

A measure is a compound concept formed by determining an Observed Property for an Object Of Interest.

The substance, taxon or other physical/chemical phenomenon of the Feature Of Interest that is being observed.

The property or characteristic of the Object Of Interest that is observed during the act of observation.





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Object of Interest	The substance, taxon or other physical/chemical phenomenon of the Feature Of Interest that is being observed.
Property	The property or characteristic of the Object Of Interest that is observed during the act of observation.
Statistical function	A statistical function qualifies an Observable Property and represents some aggregation or derivation
Model property	

* * * * * * *

Sample

Statistics



Matrix	The medium in which the actual Object Of Interest is embedded
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Statistical function	A statistical function qualifies an Observable Property and represents some aggregation or derivation
Method	A way of proceeding or doing something, especially a systematic or regular one.
Estimation	
IT Method	
Laboratory Method	

.....

Field Method

Sampling Method

Survey

Modelling

Treatment

Mapping





MeasureA measure is a compound concept formed by determining an Observed Property for an Object Of Interest.Object of InterestThe substance, taxon or other physical/chemical phenomenon of the Feature Of Interest that is being observed.PropertyThe property or characteristic of the Object Of Interest that is observed during the act of observation.Statistical functionA statistical function qualifies an Observable Property and represents some aggregation or derivationMethodA way of proceeding or doing something, especially a systematic or regular one.	Matrix	The medium in which the actual Object Of Interest is embedded
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MethodA way of proceeding or doing something, especially a systematic or regular one.	Statistical function	A statistical function qualifies an Observable Property and represents some aggregation or derivation
	Method	A way of proceeding or doing something, especially a systematic or regular one.
Tool used for the execution of a certain method	Tool	Tool used for the execution of a certain method

Mobile Sensor Onsite Sensor Experimental device Analytical tool

••••





Matrix	The medium in which the actual Object Of Interest is embedded	
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Tool	Tool used for the execution of a certain method	
Units and dimensions	Units and dimensions as defined by NASA and extended with special ones needed by LTER	
Base dimension		



Derived dimension

Unit outside SI

SI unit

ratio



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System Classification	

Ecosystem Biome Biogeographic region Climate type Geno type land cover type land use type layer soil type sphere



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System Classification	

Event

disturbance Human induced event natural induced event phenological stage



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System Classification	

Event

Infrastructure

Site classification IT infrastructure LTER Site declaration status measurement infrastructure



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System Classification	

Event

Infrastructure

Research topic

academic field of study or profession.





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And En VIRCONMENT umweltbundesamt

Interlinkages of EnvThes





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Different roles in EnvThes

- Facilitator: assists the overall EnvThes work
 - Support the editor team and the contributors
 - Organize the work
 - Preprocess lists of concepts
 - Commit a working copy, responsible for publishing
- Editor Team: fix members of EnvThes responsible for quality control
 - Identify tasks
 - Make final decisions on pending issues
- Contributor: do the actual work on specific tasks
 - Assisted by the facilitator
 - Controlled by the Editor Team





Working copies

- Are copies of the complete existing thesaurus
- you make changes, add concepts, definitions or translations without affecting the Thesaurus as it is seen by the public
- Only after the OK of the Editors' team the facilitator publishes the changes

-> Helps to organize work in clearly arranged packages (e.g. translations for each language in separate working copies)





From working copy to production

- **1. contributors** make proposals in the working copy
- **2. contributors** discuss by using "comments" the established proposal
- **3. Editors' team** monitor the process. They shall not be forced to do all the work themselves. They can discuss the proposals and change the proposals.
- 4. The **editors' team** decides, that the whole working copy is fine and tells the **facilitator** to make it productive
- 5. The **facilitator** does the step of no return and makes the working copy productive



From working copy to public copy





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Current work on EnvThes

Improving quality

- Check and correct errors:
 - duplicates
 - mispellings
 - plurals
- Check hierarchy
- Check consistency of content
- Check completeness:
 - definitions generate comparisons with GEMET and other vocabularies
 - translations of terms (Greek, Italian, French...) Native speekers needed!!
 - Links
- Solve open issues:
 - Abbrevations
 - codes





Current work on EnvThes

- Extension of vocabulary:
 - Comparisions with MS-Academic keywords
 - Domain extensions needed for Ecopotential

Extension/Integration with other Thesauri:

- LifeWatch Italy
- SeaDataNet

• Public relations:

- Advertise EnvThes (in workshops, conferences, publications)
- Add EnvThes to vocabulary registries
- Seek collaborations (with LifeWatch, SeaDataNet,...)
- Follow activities of RDA vocabulary services interest group





Focus of current work





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Next steps..

- Being part of collections of vocabularies and ontologies:
 - Linked open vocabulary: <u>http://lov.okfn.org/dataset/lov/</u>
 - Bioportal : <u>http://bioportal.bioontology.org/</u>
 - Just 2 examples, there are certainly more collections around
- Being integrated in a Linked data architecture like:
 - Smart open data <u>http://www.smartopendata.eu/</u>
 - Linked open data of ecology <u>https://datahub.io/de/dataset/linked-open-data-of-ecology</u>







... go beyond metadata

towards collection of volabularies and linked data architecture



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